

GRAUSTARK

1967B, 1968CH, 1969BI, 1963M, 1970D, 1941-C, 14 February 1970

1967D "Winter 1927-Spring 1928" 1969BA "Spring 1903"

MILLER ENTER GRAUSTARK CAPITAL

Following "1927" moves,
Germany builds P Rie & P Bar.

GERMANY (M. Miller): P Norway-
Rie & Smy-Ank; A Arg S A Smy-
ank; A Liverpool, F Norwegian
Sea, F North Atlantic, A Gal,
A Sav, A Ukr, F Hel, A Pru, F
Hel, A Hun, A St.P, F Bar, & P
Rie not ordered, hold.

ITALY (Gladys): P Per-Spa(a.c.);
A Bal-Gon; P Arg S A Bul-Gon;
A Bar-Bul; A Gon S A Ser-Bul;
F Bar, F Ion, A Tyr, F Tun, F
Tyr, F Mes, F Mid, A Plo, A
Tun, A Med, & A Rom hold.

TURKEY (Barkham): A GERRARD; P
Rie S A Gon-Ank.

Underlined moves are not
possible. The Turkish army in
Constantinople is annihilated.
The deadline for "Fall 1928"
moves is NOON, SATURDAY 28 FEB-
RUARY 1970.

BERLIN: The German High
Command regrets the elimination
of the former Russian ally. But
no alternative was available. Once
Russia had allied herself with
the Turkish invaders.

1968CH "Winter 1911"

FRANCE (Berman): Builds F Bre.
TURKEY (Lindsay): Builds F Afr.

Minimally the deadline for
"Spring 1912" moves would normal-
ly be 28 February 1970. However,
players should stand by for an
acceleration of these moves, as
announced in recent communica-
tions. "Spring 1912" moves may
be sent out within a couple of
days by surface copy, and the
"Fall 1912" moves could then be
sent out by surface copy.

WILL ITALY SURVIVE THROUGH 1903?

England (Lucky): P North Sea-Hel;
P Bar-Norwegian Sea; P Ska-Ska;
A Norway S P Ska-Ska.

FRANCE (E. Miller): A Plo-Bar; A
Spa-Rom; P Mes & P Tyr C A Spa-
Rom; A Bal S ENGLISH F North Sea-
Hel; F North Africa-Tun.

GERMANY (Shuldiner): A Van hold;
A Hel S A Ruh; A Ruh S A Hel;
P Mic-Hel; P Don-North Sea; F
Bar-Bal.

ITALY (Gerdan): P Adr-Van; A Tun-
Apr; P Ion C A Tun-Apr.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY (Kinnell): P Tri-
Alb; A Bud-Tri; A Vie S A Bud-
Tri; P Bul(a.c.) hold; A Rom S
P Bul(a.c.)

RUSSIA (Wile): A Mos-St.P; P Fin-
Swe; P Bot S P Fin-Swe; P Sev-
Bla; A Ser S-AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN
P Tri-Alb.

TURKEY (Barker): P Ank-Bla; P Smy-
Arg; P GPs-Alb; A Gon-Bul.

Underlined moves are not pos-
sible. The deadline for "Fall
1903" moves is 6:00 PM, MONDAY 23
FEBRUARY 1970.

LONDON: Foreign Minister D. S.
Plenty has just released the fol-
lowing information: (1) "Rather
than attack St. Pete our fleet in
the Barents Sea is withdrawing in
order to reaffirm our goodwill to-
wards Russia." (2) "Something rot-
ters" in Denmark." ((sic))

ROME (3 April 1903): All the
Italian men within 500 miles of
Rome today turned out to welcome
President Atilio Lapoula who rode
baroque and just plain bare from
Livorno to Rome, followed in
[continued on p. 2]

"Spring 1901"

ENGLISH AND FRENCH GLASH IN CHANNEL

This game was originally announced as "G-II".

ENGLAND (Wells): F Lon-Eng; F Bdi-North Sea; A Liv-Yor.

FRANCE (Salcedo): A Mar-Pic; A Par-Pic; F Bre-Eng.

GERMANY (Frosnitz): F Kie-Hel; A Ber-Kie; A Mun-Ruh.

ITALY (White): F Nap-Tyr; A Ven-Pic; A Rom-Ven.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY (Ferrie): A Bud-Rum; A Vis-Gal; F Tri-Switzerland.
((sic; holds)).

RUSSIA (Wittman): No moves received. A Mos, A War, F St.P(s.c.),
and F Sev hold.

URKEY (Grayson): F Ank-Bla; A Con-Bul; A Say-Gen.

Underlined moves are not possible. David Lindsay, 2245 Fairmont Parkway, Erie, Penn. 16510, is asked to send in stand-by "Fall 1901" moves for Russia. The deadline for "Fall 1901" moves is NOON SATURDAY 28 FEBRUARY 1970.

ANDORRA (30 June 1901, AFP): French Empress Brigitte the Buxom met in this tiny principality with Spanish envoy Juan Alvarez. The main topic of discussion was the terms of the French occupation of Spain later this year. However, several hours were set aside as the Empress was treated to a private sampling of Spanish food in Alvarez's hotel room.

When Brigitte emerged, looking quite exhilarated, she said, "There's nothing better than a nice big, hot, and juicy Spanish pecker - er, I mean, pepper." In fact, she is so fond of Spanish peckers, er, peppers, that she will spend all next week getting her fill of some more.

MADRID (1 July 1901, AFP): Today, the Empress commented on yesterday's verbal slipup. She said, "Boy, that was some boner."

ROME: Viscount Francisco has declared the Spanish mainland to be part of the realm of North Africa and henceforth to be under Italian influence.

ROME: Cardinal Sivah has announced a holy war against filthy French postcards.

THE MINISTRY OF MISCELLANY

"If a warlike people, used to living in rude simplicity, conquer and occupy a civilized region, they soon grow used to comfort and luxury and are increasingly reluctant to trouble themselves with the difficulties and hardships of the military life. In short, they cease to be warlike. (Often, writers on historical events tend to consider such a loss of willingness to fight as a sign of "decadence", as though there were something despicable about not being a bully and not being willing to engage in mass murder. Perhaps we ought to feel instead that to cease to be warlike means to begin to be civilized and decent.)" - Isaac Asimov, The Egyptians

Since p. 4 was out, additional correct answers have come in for the quiz printed in #201. However, as stated in #201, only 2 entries will be accepted in G-I. This goes for all quizzes, as even if your entry is 100% correct it helps to get it in early.

AUSTRIAN FORCES ENTER PRUSSIA

The Austro-Hungarian unit in Sevastopol is an army, not a fleet as stated in CHAUSTANK #2011

ENGLAND (G. Hoop): F Dorway-North Sea; A St.P & A Btl hold; F Bar S A St.P; F Bal-Bun; F Eng S FRENCH F Mid; F Liv-Iri.

FRANCE (Gletty): F Mar S GERMAN F Spa(s.c.)-Iya; A Gas-Spa; A Pis-Tun; F Mid S A Gas-Spa.

GERMANY (D. Johnston): A Bal-Bun; A Bar-Sil; A Mun-Tyr; A Ruh-Mun; A Kls S A Ruh-Mun; F Spa(s.c.)-Iya.

ITALY (Berman): A Con-Say; A Ven-Pis; F Rom-Ton; F Was-Iya; F North Africa S F Tun-Wag; F Tun-Wag.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY (Berman): F Air-Ion; F Ark-Con; A Bul S F Ark-Con; A Sev-Ukr; A War-Prus; A Liv S A War-Prus; A Sil S A War-Prus; A Mos S A Liv; A Ben S A Sil; A Tyr S ITALIAN A Ven-Pis; A Vis S A Tyr.

Underlined above are not possible. The deadline for "Fall 1905" moves is NOON, SATURDAY 28 FEBRUARY 1970.

BURGUNDY (1 Jan. 1905): When the men of the first army heard of the treaty with Germany, they laid down their arms and left for home. Many of them expressed wishes to join the navy and fight ITALY.

PARIS (3 Mar. 1905): The king announced that a third fleet was being built. He said that it would be ready for action by Spring of 1906.

SPAIN (24 Mar. 1905): The French third army moved in here today to pick up supplies.

WOGASTIBURGER-NEUSTADT (1 Apr. 1905): Elections are in progress today to choose the successor to the 317th Landnacht, dissolved last May as a public nuisance. Prime Minister Otto von Blaffmarch's National Conservative Liberal Party is expected to defeat its principal rivals, the Liberal Socialists, and restore the old governing coalition.

However, the most curious aspect of the election is the emergence of a new party, the Pacific Conservatives, or "PC". The PC leaders are Deutobold, Freiherr von Ruckschritze (formerly of the Absolute Reaction League) and the fiery young ex-Social Democrat Karl Remark. "War traditionally upsets all the accepted old institutions of society," the Freiherr said in an election speech. "It therefore behooves all conservatives to oppose it." Remark adds: "It is always the great working class who furnished the cannon fodder for wars. It therefore behooves radicals, socialists, and all friends of the workers to oppose war."

1969B (continued from p. 1)

ently by the French Third Army. Before entering the new Presidential Palace on the Via Veneto, President Lapoule, whose stamina is not to be believed, promised to show all of Italy how she feels today. The Italian women, when told that Premier Beyer-Leguave was still in Paris feeling out some representatives of other nations, declared a day of mourning and threatened riots within the week if Beyer-Leguave, "the world's greatest politician," does not come home.

THE NEW GAMES

Red Walker has assigned the designations "1970D" and "1970E" to the postal Diplomacy games "G-II" and "G-IV" which were announced in the last issue. Another of the new postal Diplomacy games, tentatively called "G-III" has been filled. The country assignments went out a week ago, and the first moves will be published two weeks from today in GRAUSTARK #204. The players are:

ENGLAND: Jack Chalker, 5111 Liberty Heights Ave., Baltimore, Md. 21207
 FRANCE: George Schain, 9 Rufflingin Pl., Bronxville, N. Y. 10708; 914-PE 8-4318
 GERMANY: Donald Barman, 178 Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y. 11218; 212-475-1846
 ITALY: Peter Gamber, 980 E. 45th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. 11203; 212-CX 3-3527
 AUSTRIA-HUNGARY: Marty Kircpatrick, 320 Yale St., Nampa, Idaho 83651
 RUSSIA: George L. Grayson, 8210 13th St. Terrace, Leavenworth, Kans. 66043; 913-LE 3-1703

ROMANY: Michael Aito, 1804 Gray Ave., Union, N. Y. 11552

David Lindsay is interested in playing in all these new games as a stand-by. A formal announcement of the stand-bys will be published later.

The contest "That Was the Reich that Was", published in GRAUSTARK #201, has been won by John McCallum and Jay Kimmell. Of all the papers that came in, theirs were the only two perfect answers. The correct answers will be found on p. 12, together with another contest along similar lines. McCallum and Kimmell are accordingly awarded free entries in the new Prisoners' Game, "G-I".

The disappointed contestants are advised to turn to the other contests, absolutely no replies for which have yet come in. These contests were printed in the 199th, 200th, and 202nd issues. The deadlines for all three have been set at 28 February 1970. See p. 11 for further details on G-I.

Only 2 entries have come in for "G-V", the New Yorkers' game. This game will proceed at the rate of one move per week, and negotiations and move submissions will be conducted by telephone. The entry fee is \$4, and entry is limited to residents of New York City.

GRAUSTARK is presently conducting 3 new games of the "World War I" variant, and no more are being sought.

WEL-0

"Winter 1915"

Following "1915" moves, the Entente Powers build a fleet in London and armies in Marseilles and Moscow. The Central Powers build an army in Vienna and a fleet in Constantinople, and remove the fleet at Helgoland and the army in Berlin.

1968CH - PRESS RELEASES

HOOVERSHINGTON (UFRP): Additional questions from the latest press conference of President Pignus J. Pig were released today.

Q: The Senate rejected the Supreme Court nomination of Glen Tarnworth, and now the nomination of Harold Barnswell is in trouble. Whom will you nominate if Judge Barnswell is rejected?

P: If they reject Barnswell, I'll nominate Julius J. Hoggan. And if they reject him, I'll nominate Lester Q. Hathorn. By the time I get down the list to Robert Smalton, Tarnworth will look like John Marshall to them!

Q: What is your reaction to the criticism of the new uniforms on the Chester White House police?

P: I feel that this criticism is totally unjustified. Besides, these new uniforms will save the country a great deal of money. I've rented the men and the uniforms from the Grand Duchy of Poggastiburg-Schlämpenbüttel. At much less than Americans could cost. And, when they're off duty, we can rent them out to sing in operettas.

In fact, if this deal works out, the project will be expanded. I have already signed agreements to hire Germans to fight in Viet Nam. They will wear a variant of their uniforms - probably in red, so they won't be frightened by bloodstains.

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[illegible]

Upon re-checking books which I had not read for several years, I find that the acts of cannibalism which in 1944 took place when the defenders were besieging Am-
bient - not Amba - in 1894. According to William of Tyre (Rogine Perard, *Les Croisades*, p. 58), Saint Edmund ordered several Turkish prisoners killed, cooked, and eaten during night of the walls of Antibach in order to terrorize the defenders.
It was during a famine that cannibalism began in the Christian camp. In a let-
ter to Pope Benedict III (John Harvey Robinson, *Religion in European History*, Vol. I, pp. 235-7) Geoffrey of Hamilton claims that the temptation to cannibalism was met and
rejected. It may have been at this critical level, but the poor gave the hand to do all
the fighting without so fortunate. According to the *Chronicle of the Crusades*, written in
1177 by one Richard the Pilgrim and dated some time later by Geoffrey of Vornal, the
cannibals (Muslims), at the recommendation of Roger the Fourth, ate the bodies of
their dead, and went on for as far as to dig up the freshest corpses from the battlefield
for this purpose. The *Chronicle of the Crusades* is cited as a source by Randolph A. Hall
in *The Crusades*, Vol. I, p. 392, and also by Henry Jones, *The Crusades*, p.

As for 1800, it was not designated at this time. According to the entry "1800" in the Encyclopaedia Britannica, the city was named St. Jean Pierre by the French in 1801. This must have been on the occasion of the British sailors paying tribute to the newly founded Republic of Karakala. However, the book was written a few years later as history describes, were the Christians had a fleet with their own ships.

The British forces had overrun the eastern provinces of both the Roman Empire and the Persian Sasanids of Galilee in 637, taking Jerusalem from the Egyptian Arabs in that year. But in 638 the Byzantines took advantage of Muslim disorganization in Damascus, Palestine, a couple of years later they lost these lands again, this time to the Muslims. He technically it was not Muslim but Egyptian Arabs from them the Muslim conquest took Jerusalem and Gaza. However, during most of the period of the Muslim conquest of Palestine their principal base was Syria which was the

Will answer your letter quite shortly. However, hope that you will be able to provide exact dates during which Clemens was part of Germany. On statistical matters, for that matter. Hope that, even during the days of the Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation, Transylvania and Hungary were never within the Empire.

(The Ambassador) "has no more justification as the Hohenzollerns do he regarded as a successor state to the Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation, which was dissolved in 1806. The German Empire was a political construction lasting scarcely over one century founded by Otto I. thousand years before. The Hohenzollern Empire was a fresh creation of 1871."

WILLIAM MILLER, 227 Hartman St., Kansas, Kansas, Dr. Peter Doctor, neither ever has anything to say about his views about the war in Vietnam, nor has he ever said anything about his opinions about the war to defend the Republic of Vietnam against Communist North Vietnamese aggression.

However, in numerous instances of my own, in the past year or so I have found it really true to the point of being disappointed by the failure, i. e., making the old system the principal means of their education, that in that particular place, it is the only way to get the best out of the people.

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1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

1990

197th issue of GRANTMAN. It's really fantastic that as large and as well-known a man as you should take the time to give a hand to a low old grumpy old man as mine. These few lines will probably do more for the growth of the GRANTMAN than any other source of advertisement that is used. The question though who is doing the typing? Also how does one get his copy under this person's supervision? If you can help me or have anyone, it would be greatly appreciated. Thanks again for the assistance.

(Actually, a publication should be edited under the supervision of George Lee- the lawyer. I have, I've told.)

GRANTMAN, 200 Broadway Ave., Newbury, Mass. 02459 Although you are very much apparently (sic) from the outside on your own position some of the questions and based on your history - and the fact that I have nothing of the way presents me from continuing on it. Otherwise GRANTMAN is very undesirable to say the least and I hope you will continue to publish to the 100th issue!!!! I do not really feel though that a time diary may be able to handle all this "stuff" but it is rather unfortunate. How many subscribers does GRANTMAN have?

(Shouldn't you be a lawyer, teacher, and paid subordinate GRANTMAN presently goes to the same 100 people. And don't think the peace movement - between the President of the United States and the President, and the leading peace and other individuals which it has found, it has probably already saved over 100,000 lives.)

THOMAS A. BARN, 200 Broadway Ave., N. York, N.Y. 10011 I couldn't help but be caught (and spend) indignation about Michael Fall's letter reprinted in your Directory of Unfamiliar Questions (in GRANTMAN 22103).

First she says that war would alleviate the population explosion. Untrue. War tends to expand population as the nations involved undergo progression to better and more secure sources of labor for after the war. Notice the "baby boom" in the 1945-50 period. There may be a temporary decrease but the long term effects are unlikely to be fully in any significant decrease in population.

Second, war will feed out the illiterate. Now! Note for example that as many as 60% of all males selected for induction in Puerto Rico fail the draft test, which is designed to be possible by a fifth grader. Illiterates can't even get in the army, let alone get sent to the front. Thus if war does have any effect on illiterates it is increased by as a percentage. War is counter-productive as it takes those of average or higher intelligence to run the increasingly complex machinery and tactics of modern war and leaves behind the quill. As it has been shown that the birth rate of those who might be described as socially and economically deprived is higher than that of the more fortunate and more educated the effect is amplified. Those who are not fit to feed their own mouths are, and those who are fit are being killed off by the war. This will tend to skew the population curve sharply towards the unskilled side of the line.

Third, war will serve as a means of employment. No fall. However, the employment will last only as long as the war and at the cost of more productive use of the same resources. If the real wealth of the country is measured in growth then war by decreasing the use of resources without discernible result inhibits growth and thus the long term benefit of all the country, including employment.

Fourth, war brings the race side together and rewards prejudice. NO!!! If history proves anything in this area it shows that while white and black may fight together as the battlefield they separate once back in home camps and the contrast between the battlefield and the home camp is more glaring and productive of hatred than if the prejudices had never occurred. The superficial coming together is produced by having the hatred towards a third party only papers over the problem it does not solve it, and probably increases its magnitude by the delay.

(The worst race riots of this century took place in Chicago in 1919, just after a war and in Detroit in 1943, during war, and in 1968 & 1969, during another war.) I am not saying that the article does not reflect your view on this matter as not really necessary but I think you might be interested in the reaction of one of the most prominent of the civil rights leaders.

1. The above information was obtained from a review of the records of the [redacted] and the [redacted] and is being furnished to you for your information.

There were several people like Robinson, famous in Spanish legend as the inventor of baseball. Others were not so famous.

Information on the Four and a Half Kingdom is eagerly awaited. No doubt that will be very interesting.

What I hope is the community is refreshing. It is interesting to see how the young people are now thinking. "Honor all men" that means, "honor your black man in one of them ways that he is with you and the world is more than the life."

...and this is further

[illegible]

10. Now concerning what I believe is the Wallace movement in your country. I have often demanded Wallace as a peace Socialist. (For Wallace's position on Russia, see the question from his past yr. statement in SUBSERIAL 190. It is

However, almost all these are still under way and have not yet been completed. The results of the studies of the various groups are being analyzed and the results are being published. The results of the studies of the various groups are being analyzed and the results are being published. The results of the studies of the various groups are being analyzed and the results are being published.

1. **THE STATE OF TEXAS, COUNTY OF DALLAS, ss. I, _____, a Notary Public in and for said State, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of the original of the same as the same appears from the records of said County.**

...and I do not believe that the Witnesses would accept it, nor do other sectarians such as Mormons, Quakers, etc. It is a sloppy usage when "Protestant" is applied to all Christians not in communion with Rome or Constantinople, who have nothing else in common. A sermon tract I once read gives a much more logical classification into (a) "Pneumatists", who believe that the institutional unity of the true church has never been broken (Rome and Eastern); (b) "Reformationists", who believe that internal reform is needed to restore unity; (c) "Restorationists" (such as Mormons and Witnesses), who believe that a new mandate has been received by their denomination. I would restrict "Protestant" to the second group.

This is an interesting idea. But I think the Anglicans would go into the first group. When a Roman Catholic or Orthodox priest converts to Anglicanism, he comes in as a priest. The Anglicans regard his ordination as valid for themselves as well as for his original group, since all lie in the "Apostolic Succession.")

Anyway, Witness theology shows a striking resemblance to that of the Bogomils. Both hold that God had two sons, Satan (evil) and Michael; that it was Michael who became incarnate as Christ; that this world is Satan's domain. They likewise both abhor the cross, and deny the Trinity. It is conceivable that the doctrines may have been passed on by Russian sectarians, but there is some doubt.

(The Christian sects to have been ancestral to both sects. The Bogomils got started in Europe when a Roman Emperor expelled in Bulgaria some heretics he found it desirable to transplant in a region further east where they'd been causing trouble. From there the ideas spread west into Europe, as far as Provence at least. There are distinct Manichaean elements in this "God had two sons" business.)

...The Spanish Comedy, Act IV, SCENE I
OH NO! NOT ANOTHER? YES! ANOTHER!

A rise in Spain's leading export, pretenders. As if there were not already a surplus, the Sept.-Oct. Augustar reports a pretender to Aragon, Roberto Paterno Gastella di Carmaci, Prince di Bragual, and Grand Master of the Military Order of the Collar. The basis of his claim is rather obscure, since according to the article he descends from a mercantile marriage of Jaime I.

FROM A GIFT, 1922, Laurel Ridge Dr., Nashville, Tenn. 37215: I didn't want to get involved in your political discussions, but I fear that I must. You seem unable, John, to distinguish between anti-war and anti-military. I refer you, for example, to a quote of Queen Elizabeth's which you published a few issues back, ("Monarchs ought to put to death the authors and instigators of war, as their sworn enemies and as dangers to their states.", GRANDSTAR 192.) Now, she may have been anti-war but she certainly (and fortunately for the Western world) was not anti-military.

Again, I can see in your listing of American "atrocities" in Vietnam the very justification which you maintain does not exist. ((Justification for what? The atrocities?)) The fact that incidents such as these are publicized, criticized, demonstrated against and the like is, I feel, the root of American greatness. By contrast, the much more numerous incidents of this nature performed by the VC go unreported and unknown. This kind of freedom of speech is, I think, well worth defending.

((I have recently received a document from a US AD official in Vietnam, in which he denies that any such massacres took place at Sonmy/Triad. Apparently this is going to be the official line. But I haven't heard of a Vietnamese general being promoted in Hanoi because of his collection of US skulls.))

FROM AIG DC, 78 Charles L., New Rochelle, N. Y. 10958: I am of the opinion that the war is still winnable. However, it is doubtful if public opinion would allow any great escalation (polls put estimate Hawks 60%, Doves 40%). ((The relative proportions of pro-war and anti-war demonstrations indicate vastly different figures. Based on these and other expressions of public opinion, I would say that the anti-war group has been a majority in the US since late 1967.)) I think we should begin bombing the North again to give us more strength at the conference table, or still be showing the same shipwreck south.

...In addition the press and radio war. This time is very regular and is probably the best time since the Vietnam war. These contests are a little over my

THAT WAS THE REICH THAT WAS, AND OTHER PLACES

The Graustark had thought that GRAUSTARK's readers were losing interest in contests, but so many entries came in for the "That Was The Reich That Was" contest in 1961 that another of the same sort will be tried. First, the answers in the previous contest, in which readers were asked to give the present names of 10 cities formerly under German rule:

- | | |
|------------------|---|
| 1. Rzesen | Bolzano, Italy |
| 2. Neuchâtel | Tokope, New Britain (an Australian trust territory) |
| 3. Alzenberg | Cluj, Rumania |
| 4. Salina | Ljubljana, Yugoslavia |
| 5. Litzmannstadt | Lodz, Poland |
| 6. Ertish | Liege or Lux, Belgium |
| 7. Hohenstein | Salzburg, Austria |
| 8. Plaszow | Rabat, RAEP, USSR |
| 9. Pressburg | Bratislava, Czechoslovakia |
| 10. Stadelsberg | Szakszfehervar, Hungary |

Winners' names will be published elsewhere. The many unsuccessful entrants are invited to try identifying the present names of the cities on this list. As a hint, none of these cities would have qualified for inclusion in the previous contest.

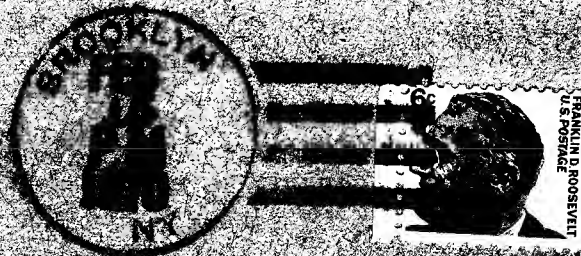
- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. Charnitz | 6. Abba |
| 2. Fiume | 7. Nidara |
| 3. Kammangen | 8. Strate's Tower |
| 4. Kolyva | 9. Spere |
| 5. Leopoldville | 10. Newford |

The deadline for entries is 1001, SATURDAY 14 MARCH 1970. If more than 4 entries are submitted, the runner-up will also be entered in the new postal Diplomacy game 6-11. (See GRAUSTARK 201 for details.) In case of a tie, the earliest postmark wins.

GRAUSTARK, the oldest postal Diplomacy bulletin, is published on every other Saturday by John Redman, 234 E. 19th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. 11225. Subscriptions are 10 issues for \$1. This publication is not edited under the supervision of Barry Leslie Tappan.

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